

IN THE CLAIMS

1-2. (canceled)

3. (previously presented) The integrated signal isolator of claim 37 wherein the input strap includes a plurality of turns.

4. (currently amended) The integrated signal isolator of claim 3 wherein each of the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors comprises a serpentine structure having a plurality of elongated magnetoresistive portions coupled end-to-end, wherein the elongated portions of the first and second magnetoresistors are ~~positioned near and~~ in parallel to a the first elongated portion and second portions of each of the turns of the input strap, respectively, wherein the elongated portions of the third and fourth magnetoresistors are ~~positioned near and~~ in parallel to a ~~second elongated portion of each of the turns~~ the third and fourth portions of the input strap, respectively, wherein the first elongated and second portions ~~of the turns~~ of the input strap carry current in a direction that is opposite to current carried by the ~~second elongated~~ third and fourth portions ~~of the turns~~ of the

input strap, and wherein the first ~~elongated~~ and second portions ~~of the turns~~ of the input strap are parallel to the ~~second elongated~~ third and fourth portions ~~of the turns~~ of the input strap.

5. (currently amended) The integrated signal isolator of claim 37 wherein each of the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors comprises a serpentine structure having a plurality of elongated magnetoresistive portions coupled end-to-end, wherein the elongated portions of the first and second magnetoresistors are ~~positioned near and in~~ parallel to a the first elongated portion of the turn and second portions of the input strap, respectively, wherein the elongated portions of the third and fourth magnetoresistors are ~~positioned near and in~~ parallel to a second elongated portion of the turn the third and fourth portions of the input strap, respectively, wherein the ~~first elongated portion of the turn and second portions~~ of the input strap ~~carries~~ carry current in a direction that is opposite to current carried by the ~~second elongated portion of the turn~~ third and fourth portions of the input strap, and wherein the first ~~elongated portion~~ and second portions of the input strap ~~is~~ are

parallel to the ~~second elongated portion~~ third and fourth portions of the input strap.

6. (previously presented) The integrated signal isolator of claim 37 wherein the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors are in a first layer, wherein the input strap is in a second layer, and wherein the first and second layers are separate layers.

7. (original) The integrated signal isolator of claim 6 further comprising a dielectric between the input strap and the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors.

8. (original) The integrated signal isolator of claim 7 wherein the dielectric is a first dielectric, wherein the integrated signal isolator further comprises a second dielectric over the input strap, and wherein the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors are formed over a substrate and under the first dielectric.

9. (previously presented) The integrated signal isolator of claim 37 further comprising a set-reset coil having a plurality of clockwise turns and a

plurality of counterclockwise turns, wherein the set-reset coil momentarily sets and resets a direction of magnetization of the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors, wherein each clockwise turn of the set-reset coil has a portion running across the first and fourth magnetoresistors, wherein each counterclockwise turn of the set-reset coil has a portion running across the second and third magnetoresistors, and wherein the clockwise and counterclockwise turns are arranged so that current supplied to the set-reset coil flows through the portions of each of the clockwise and counterclockwise turns in the same direction.

10. (previously presented) The integrated signal isolator of claim 37 further comprising a set-reset coil having a plurality of turns disposed with respect to the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors so that the set-reset coil generates a momentary magnetic field across the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors in the same direction.

11. (currently amended) An integrated signal isolator having first and second ends, wherein the integrated signal isolator comprises:

first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors located between the first and second ends, wherein the first and second magnetoresistors are coupled in series from a first power supply terminal to a second power supply terminal and are longitudinally displaced from one another between the first and second ends, wherein the third and fourth magnetoresistors are coupled in series from the second power supply terminal to the first power supply terminal and are longitudinally displaced from one another between the first and second ends, wherein a junction between the third and fourth magnetoresistors is coupled to a first isolator output terminal, wherein a junction between the first and second magnetoresistors is coupled to a second isolator output terminal, and wherein the first and second power supply terminals cause a current to flow in a direction through the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors; and,

an input strap having at least one turn coupled between first and second isolator input terminals, wherein the at least one turn has a first portion extending from the first end to the second end and running lengthwise alongside only the first and second magnetoresistors and a second portion extending from the

second end to the first end and running lengthwise alongside only the third and fourth magnetoresistors, wherein the at least one turn is arranged so that current supplied to the input strap flows through the first portion in a first direction from the first end to the second end and through the second portion in a second direction from the second end to the first end, wherein the first and second directions are substantially opposite to one another, and wherein the first and second directions of current flowing through the input strap are parallel to the direction of current flow through the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors.

12. (original) The integrated signal isolator of claim 11 wherein the input strap includes a plurality of turns.

13. (original) The integrated signal isolator of claim 11 wherein the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors are in a first layer, wherein the input strap is in a second layer, and wherein the first and second layers are separate layers.

14. (original) The integrated signal isolator of claim 11 further comprising a dielectric between the input strap and the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors.

15. (original) The integrated signal isolator of claim 14 wherein the dielectric is a first dielectric, wherein the integrated signal isolator further comprises a second dielectric over the input strap, and wherein the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors are formed over a substrate and under the input strap.

16. (previously presented) The integrated signal isolator of claim 11 further comprising a set-reset coil having a plurality of clockwise turns and a plurality of counterclockwise turns, wherein the set-reset coil momentarily sets and resets a direction of magnetization of first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors, wherein each clockwise turn of the set-reset coil has a portion running across the first and fourth magnetoresistors, wherein each counterclockwise turn of the set-reset coil has a portion running across the second and third magnetoresistors, and wherein the clockwise and counterclockwise turns are arranged so that

current supplied to the set-reset coil flows through the portions of each of the clockwise and counterclockwise turns in the same direction.

17. (previously presented) The integrated signal isolator of claim 11 further comprising a set-reset coil having a plurality of turns disposed with respect to the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors so that the set-reset coil generates a momentary magnetic field across the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors in the same direction.

18. (withdrawn) A method of isolating first and second circuits comprising:

generating a first field across at least one magnetically responsive element, wherein the first field is generated in response to an isolator input signal from the first circuit;

generating a second field across at least another magnetically responsive element, wherein the second field is generated in response to the isolator input signal from the first circuit, and wherein the first and second fields are substantially opposite to one another in direction; and,



supplying an isolator output signal to the second circuit, wherein the isolator output signal is derived across the at least two magnetically responsive elements, and wherein the first and second fields are generated so that the isolator output signal is responsive to the isolator input signal that generates the first and second fields but not to an external field.

19. (withdrawn) The method of claim 18 wherein the first field is generated across the first and second magnetically responsive elements and the second field is generated across third and fourth magnetically responsive elements, wherein the first and second magnetically responsive elements are coupled to a first isolator output terminal, wherein the second and third magnetically responsive elements are coupled to a first supply terminal, wherein the third and fourth magnetically responsive elements are coupled to a second isolator output terminal, and wherein the first and fourth magnetically responsive elements are coupled to a second supply terminal.

20. (withdrawn) The method of claim 18 wherein the first field is generated across the first and

third magnetically responsive resistors and the second field is generated across second and fourth magnetically responsive resistors, wherein the first and second magnetically responsive elements are coupled to a first isolator output terminal, wherein the second and third magnetically responsive elements are coupled to a first supply terminal, wherein the third and fourth magnetically responsive elements are coupled to a second isolator output terminal, and wherein the first and fourth magnetically responsive elements are coupled to a second supply terminal.

21. (withdrawn) The method of claim 18 wherein the first field is generated across the first and fourth magnetically responsive resistors and the second field is generated across second and third magnetically responsive resistors, wherein the first and second magnetically responsive elements are coupled to a first isolator output terminal, wherein the second and third magnetically responsive elements are coupled to a first supply terminal, wherein the third and fourth magnetically responsive elements are coupled to a second isolator output terminal, and wherein the first and

fourth magnetically responsive elements are coupled to a second supply terminal.

22. (withdrawn) The method of claim 18 further comprising setting the magnetic moments of the at least two magnetically responsive elements in the same direction.

23. (withdrawn) The method of claim 22 wherein the moment direction is substantially perpendicular to the first and second fields.

24. (withdrawn) The method of claim 23 wherein the setting of the magnetic moments is momentary.

25. (withdrawn) The method of claim 24 wherein the setting of the magnetic moments comprises setting the magnetic moments prior to generating the first and second fields.

26. (withdrawn) A method of making an integrated signal isolator having first and second ends comprising:

forming first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors in a first layer of an integrated structure so that the first and second magnetoresistors are substantially aligned along a first axis, so that the third and fourth magnetoresistors are substantially aligned along a second axis, and so that the first axis is offset from and parallel to the second axis;

coupling the first and second magnetoresistors to a first isolator output terminal;

coupling the second and third magnetoresistors to a first supply terminal;

coupling the third and fourth magnetoresistors to a second isolator output terminal;

coupling the first and fourth magnetoresistors to a second supply terminal;

forming an input strap in a second layer of the integrated structure so that the input strap, when receiving an input, generates a field across two of the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors and an opposing field across the other two of the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors; and,

coupling the input strap between first and second isolator input terminals.

27. (withdrawn) The method of claim 26 wherein the each of the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors comprises a corresponding serpentine structure.

28. (withdrawn) The method of claim 26 further comprising forming a dielectric between the input strap and the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors.

29. (withdrawn) The method of claim 26 further comprising forming a set-reset coil in a third layer of the integrated structure.

30. (withdrawn) The method of claim 29 wherein the second layer is between the first and third layers.

31. (previously presented) The integrated signal isolator of claim 37 wherein the input strap is disposed with respect to the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors so that, when input current flows between the first and second isolator input terminals, a resistance of the first magnetoresistor tracks a

resistance of the third magnetoresistor, and a resistance of the second magnetoresistor tracks a resistance of the fourth magnetoresistor.

32-33. (cancelled)

34. (previously presented) The integrated signal isolator of claim 37 further comprising a set/reset strap positioned to generate a momentary set/reset magnetic field over the magnetoresistors.

35. (previously presented) The integrated signal isolator of claim 34 wherein the set/reset strap perpendicularly crosses a length of the magnetoresistors in the same direction so as to carry current across the magnetoresistors in the same direction.

36. (currently amended) A semiconductor signal isolator having first and second ends, wherein the semiconductor signal isolator comprises:

- first and second isolator input terminals;
- first and second isolator output terminals;
- first and second power supply terminals;
- a semiconductor substrate;

first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors formed in at least one layer over the semiconductor substrate, wherein the first and second magnetoresistors are coupled in series from the first power supply terminal to the second power supply terminal, wherein the third and fourth magnetoresistors are coupled in series from the second power supply terminal to the first power supply terminal, wherein the first isolator output terminal is coupled to a junction between the first and second magnetoresistors, wherein the second isolator output terminal is coupled to a junction between the third and fourth magnetoresistors, and wherein the first and second power supply terminals cause a current to flow in a direction through the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors;

an input strap formed in at least one layer over the semiconductor substrate, wherein the input strap has at least one turn coupled between the first and second isolator input terminals, wherein the input strap is disposed with respect to the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors so that a magnetic field is generated over the first and second magnetoresistors in one direction, and so that a magnetic field is generated over the third and fourth magnetoresistors in an opposite

direction, and wherein current flows through portions of the input strap that are immediately adjacent to the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors in a direction parallel to the direction of current flow through the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors; and,

a dielectric between the input strap and the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors.

37. (currently amended) An integrated signal isolator having first and second ends, wherein the integrated signal isolator comprises:

first and second isolator input terminals to receive a signal to be isolated;

first and second isolator output terminals to provide an isolated output signal;

first and second power supply terminals;

first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors, wherein the first and second magnetoresistors are coupled in series from the first power supply terminal to the second power supply terminal and are longitudinally displace from one another, wherein the third and fourth magnetoresistors are coupled in series from the second power supply terminal to the first



power supply terminal and are longitudinally displace  
from one another, wherein the first isolator output  
terminal is coupled to a junction between the first and  
second magnetoresistors, wherein the second isolator  
output terminal is coupled to a junction between the  
third and fourth magnetoresistors, and wherein the first  
and second power supply terminals cause a current to flow  
in a direction though the first, second, third, and  
fourth magnetoresistors; and,

an input strap having at least one turn coupled  
between the first and second isolator input terminals,  
wherein the input strap has a first portion ~~is~~ disposed  
adjacent to the first magnetoresistor and in closer  
proximity with respect to the first magnetoresistor than  
to the, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors, a  
second portion disposed adjacent to the second  
magnetoresistor and in closer proximity to the second  
magnetoresistor than to the first, third, and fourth  
magnetoresistors, a third portion disposed adjacent to  
the third magnetoresistor and in closer proximity to the  
third magnetoresistor than to the first, second, and  
fourth magnetoresistors, and a fourth portion disposed  
adjacent to the fourth magnetoresistor and in closer  
proximity to the fourth magnetoresistor than to the

first, second and third magnetoresistors so that a magnetic field is generated over the first and second magnetoresistors in one direction, and so that a magnetic field is generated over the third and fourth magnetoresistors in an opposite direction, and wherein the current through the first portion of the input strap flows in a direction parallel to the direction of current flow through the first magnetoresistor, ~~second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors~~ wherein the current through the second portion of the input strap flows in a direction parallel to the direction of current flow through the second magnetoresistors, wherein the current through the third portion of the input strap flows in a direction parallel to the direction of current flow through the third magnetoresistors, and wherein the current through the fourth portion of the input strap flows in a direction parallel to the direction of current flow through the fourth magnetoresistors.

38. (new) An integrated signal isolator having first and second ends, wherein the integrated signal isolator comprises:

first and second isolator input terminals to receive a signal to be isolated;

first and second isolator output terminals to  
provide an isolated output signal;

first and second power supply terminals;

first, second, third, and fourth  
magnetoresistors, wherein the first and second  
magnetoresistors are coupled in series from the first  
power supply terminal to the second power supply terminal  
and are longitudinally displace from one another, wherein  
the third and fourth magnetoresistors are coupled in  
series from the second power supply terminal to the first  
power supply terminal and are longitudinally displace  
from one another, wherein the first isolator output  
terminal is coupled to a junction between the first and  
second magnetoresistors, wherein the second isolator  
output terminal is coupled to a junction between the  
third and fourth magnetoresistors, and wherein the first  
and second power supply terminals cause a current to flow  
in a direction though the first, second, third, and  
fourth magnetoresistors; and,

an input strap having at least one turn coupled  
between the first and second isolator input terminals,  
wherein the input strap has a first portion disposed in  
relation to the first magnetoresistor so that an axis  
passing perpendicularly through a plane of the first

portion and through a plane of the first magnetoresistor passes through the first portion and the first magnetoresistor, wherein the input strap has a second portion disposed in relation to the second magnetoresistor so that an axis passing perpendicularly through a plane of the second portion and through a plane of the second magnetoresistor passes through the second portion and the second magnetoresistor, wherein the input strap has a third portion disposed in relation to the third magnetoresistor so that an axis passing perpendicularly through a plane of the third portion and through a plane of the third magnetoresistor passes through the third portion and the third magnetoresistor, wherein the input strap has a fourth portion disposed in relation to the fourth magnetoresistor so that an axis passing perpendicularly through a plane of the fourth portion and through a plane of the fourth magnetoresistor passes through the fourth portion and the fourth magnetoresistor, wherein a current through the input strap generates a magnetic field over the first and second magnetoresistors in one direction and generates a magnetic field over the third and fourth magnetoresistors in an opposite direction, wherein the current through the first portion of the input strap flows in a direction

parallel to the direction of current flow through the first magnetoresistor, wherein the current through the second portion of the input strap flows in a direction parallel to the direction of current flow through the second magnetoresistor, wherein the current through the third portion of the input strap flows in a direction parallel to the direction of current flow through the third magnetoresistor, and wherein the current through the fourth portion of the input strap flows in a direction parallel to the direction of current flow through the fourth magnetoresistor.

39. (new) An integrated signal isolator having first and second ends, wherein the integrated signal isolator comprises:

first and second isolator input terminals to receive a signal to be isolated;

first and second isolator output terminals to provide an isolated output signal;

first and second power supply terminals;

first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors, wherein the first and second magnetoresistors are coupled in series from the first power supply terminal to the second power supply

terminal, wherein the third and fourth magnetoresistors are coupled in series from the second power supply terminal to the first power supply terminal, wherein the first isolator output terminal is coupled to a junction between the first and second magnetoresistors, wherein the second isolator output terminal is coupled to a junction between the third and fourth magnetoresistors, and wherein the first and second power supply terminals cause a current to flow in a direction through the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors; and,

an input strap having at least one turn coupled between the first and second isolator input terminals, wherein a current through the input strap generates a magnetic field over the first and second magnetoresistors in one direction and generates a magnetic field over the third and fourth magnetoresistors in an opposite direction; and,

a set-reset coil having a plurality of turns disposed with respect to the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors so that the set-reset coil generates a momentary magnetic field across the first, second, third, and fourth magnetoresistors in the same direction.